The SaaS CFO's Guide
To
Achieving GTM Metrics

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MY STORY

- SaaS CFO
- Courses, content, coaching, consulting
- 25+ years in finance & accounting
- 9+ years as a SaaS CFO
- Airlines and software
- MBA and CPA (TN)
- Blogging 7+ years on SaaS at TheSaaSCFO.com
- Courses @ TheSaaSAcademy.com

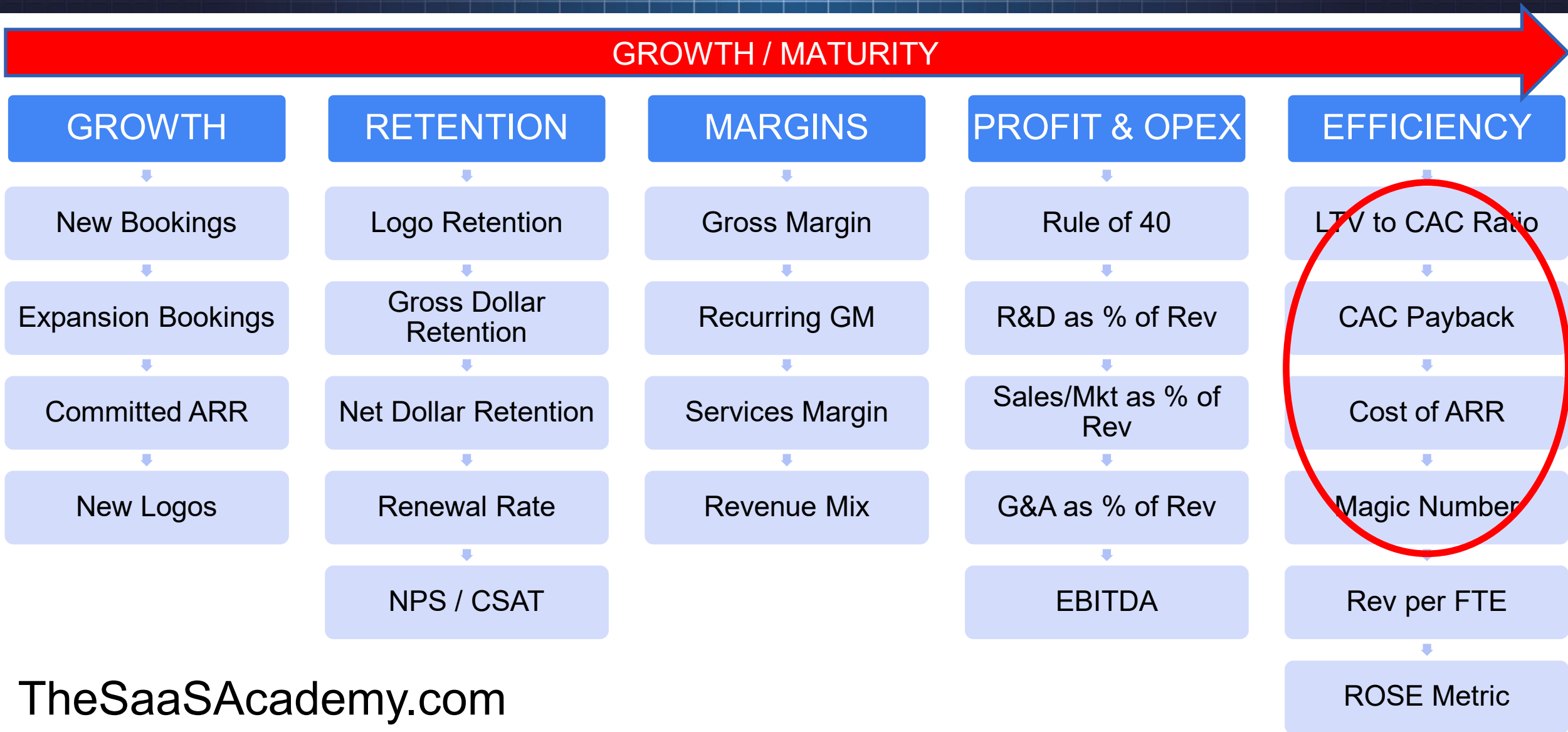# Today's Agenda

5 Pillar Metrics Framework

GTM Metrics

GTM Data

Q&A

The SaaS Metrics Framework

GROWTH / MATURITY →

GROWTH	RETENTION	MARGINS	PROFIT & OPEX	EFFICIENCY
New Bookings	Logo Retention	Gross Margin	Rule of 40	LTV to CAC Ratio
Expansion Bookings	Gross Dollar Retention	Recurring GM	R&D as % of Rev	CAC Payback
Committed ARR	Net Dollar Retention	Services Margin	Sales/Mkt as % of Rev	Cost of ARR
New Logos	Renewal Rate	Revenue Mix	G&A as % of Rev	Magic Number
	NPS / CSAT		EBITDA	Rev per FTE
				ROSE Metric

The SaaS Academy

TheSaaSAcademy.com

The Why

What's my return on sales and marketing spend?

We want to avoid the "Black Hole" of spend!

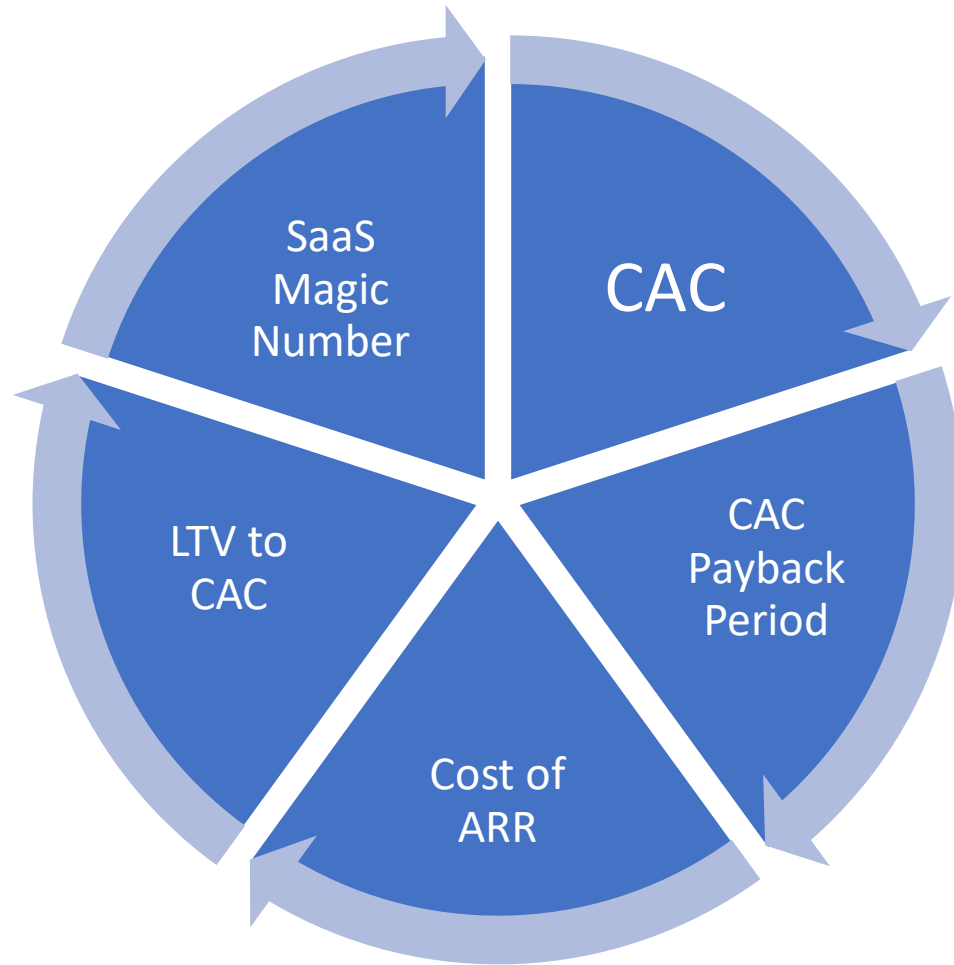# Can you answer this question?

For every dollar I invest in S&M, how much ARR does it produce?

Where do we start?

GTM (CAC) Metrics

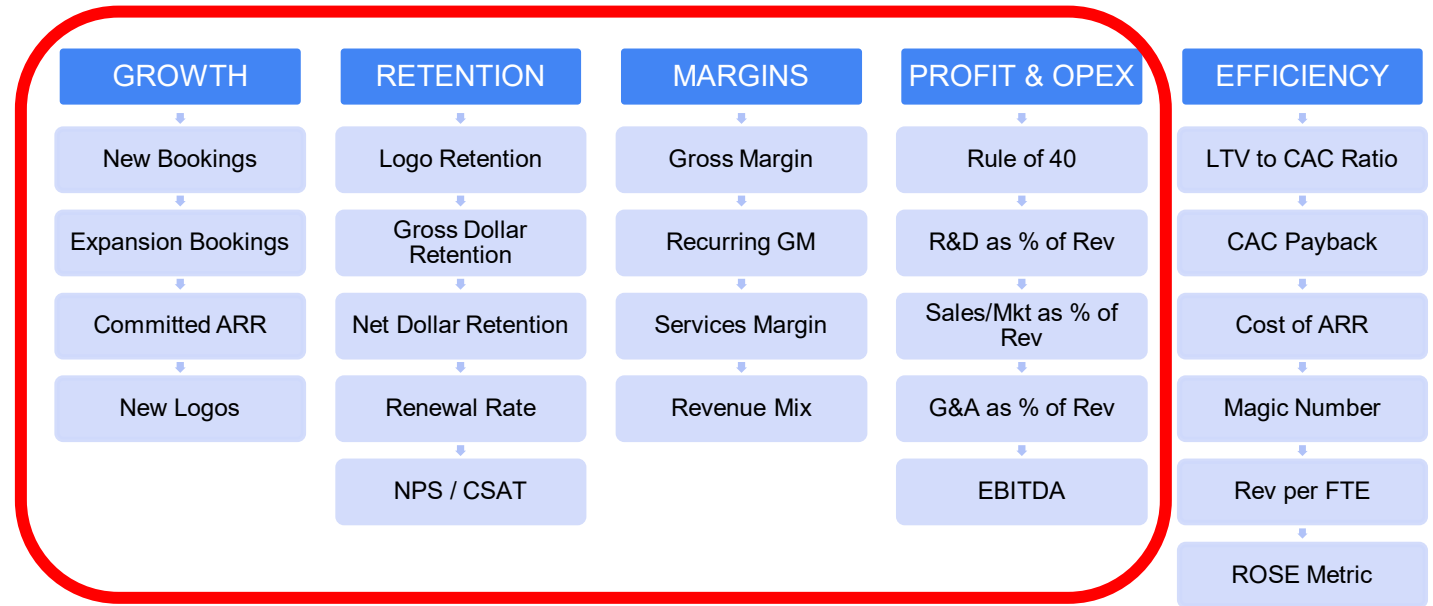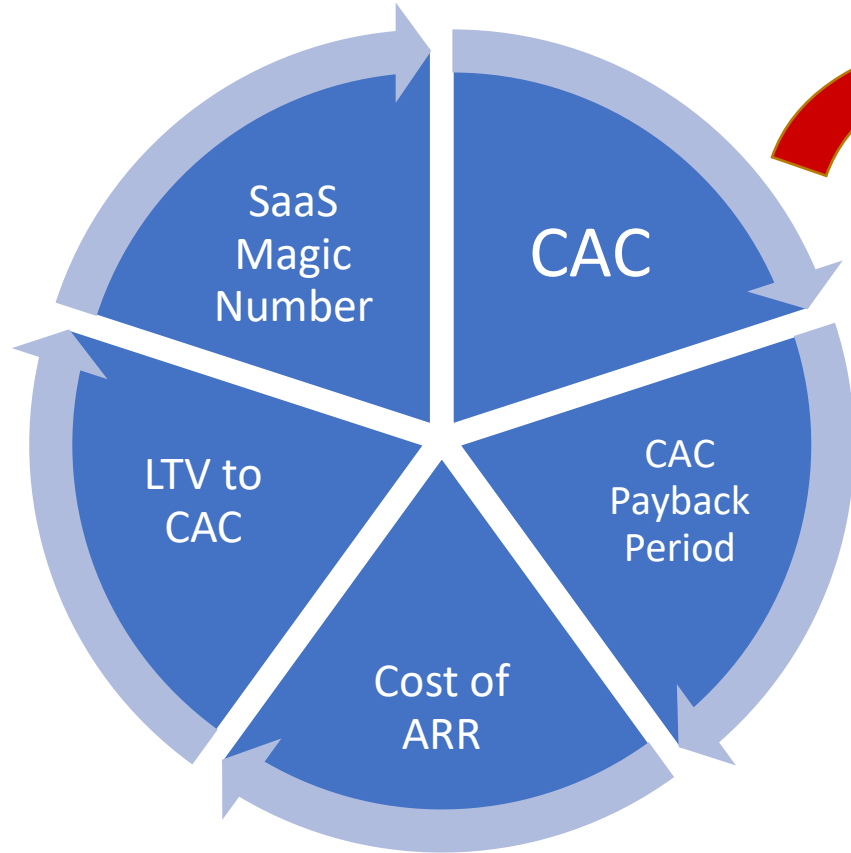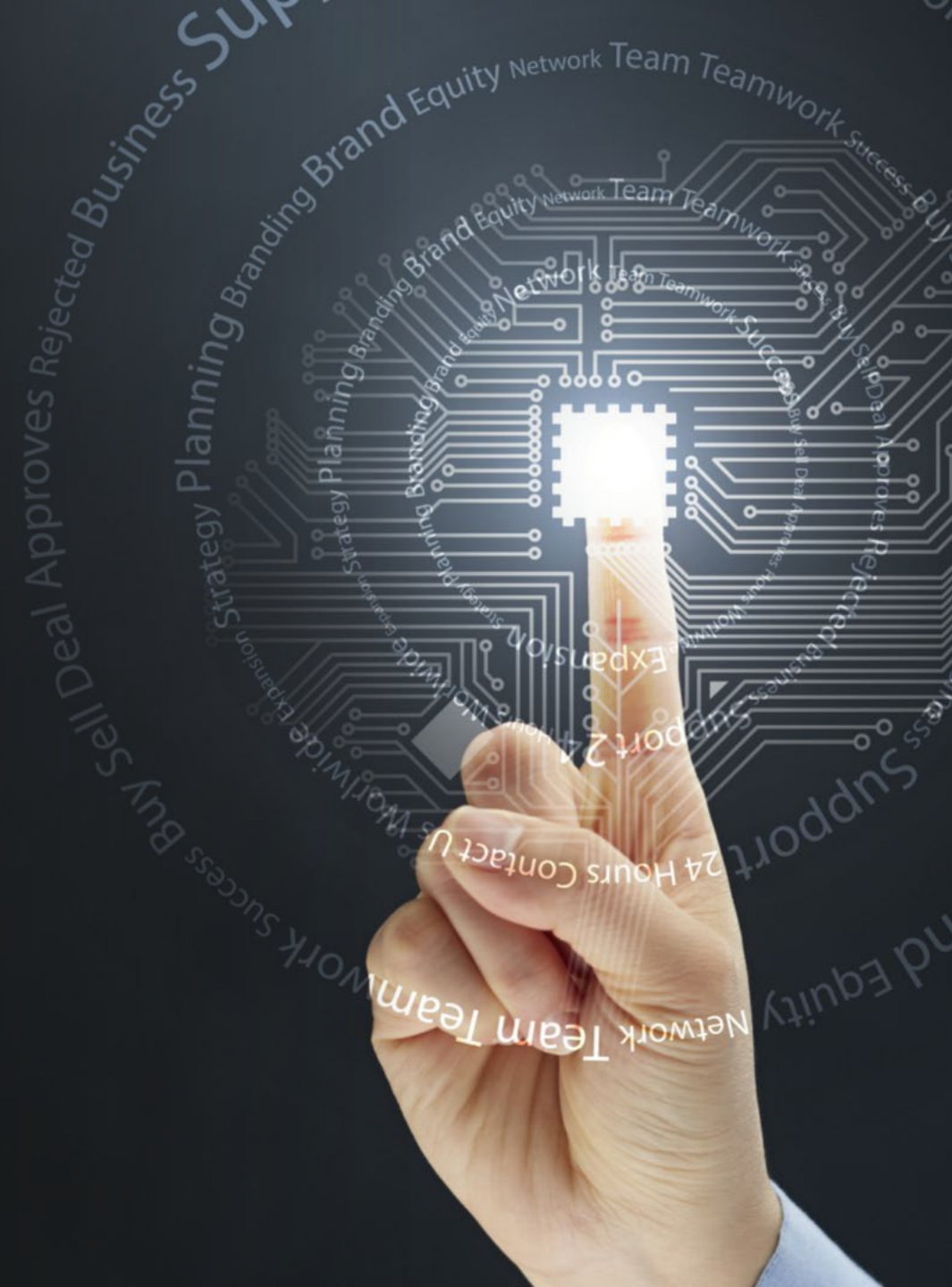|	
CAC	The cost to acquire one new customer.
CAC Payback Period	The months required to pay back CAC.
Cost of ARR	The dollar cost to acquire $1 of net new ARR.
LTV to CAC	The balance between customer value and CAC.
SaaS Magic Number	The cost of revenue growth.

The GMT Metrics Process
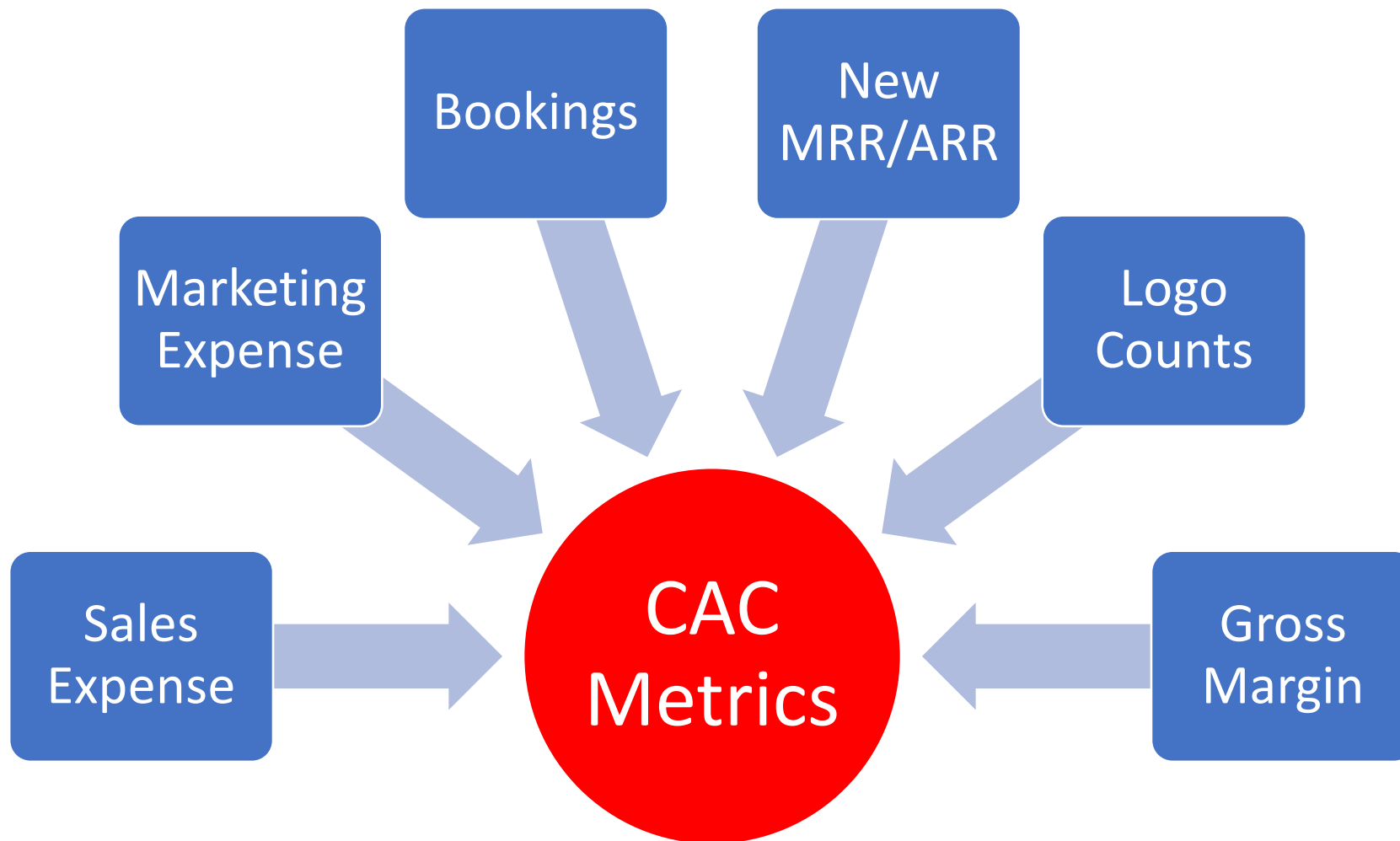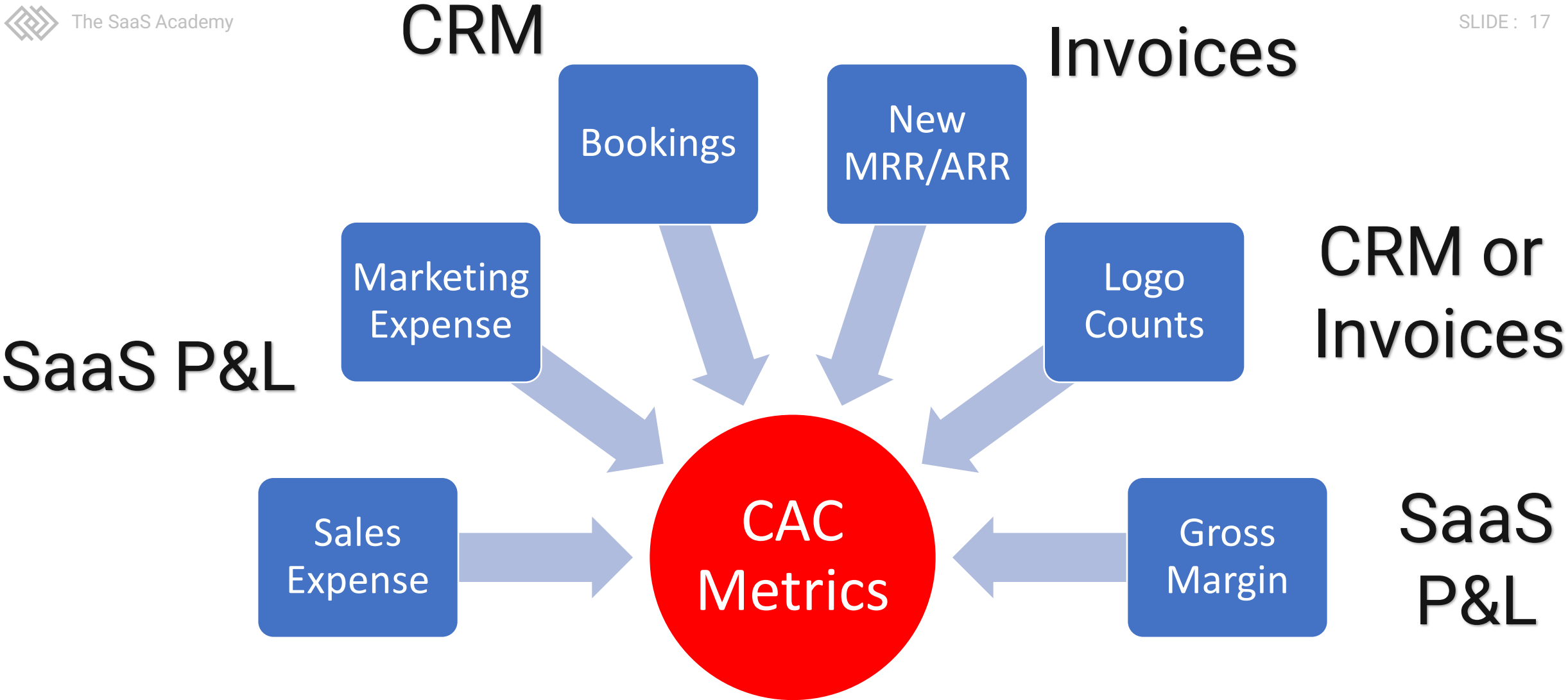
Data → Calculate → Context → Benchmark → Iterate

The Data

The CAC Dataset

Sales Expense — Fully-burdened expenses attributable to sales. Wages, taxes, benefits, travel, commissions, internal-use software (CRM), training, etc.

Marketing Expense — Fully-burdened expenses attributable to marketing. Wages, taxes, benefits, travel, paid ads, conferences, brand, swag, internal-use software (ESP), training, etc.

Bookings — Executed contracts for our products and services tracked in our CRM software.

New ARR/ARR — If we don't track bookings in our CRM system and offer a low-price point, self-service, we need to track the "layers" of our MRR each month. This includes new, expansion, contraction, and churn MRR.

Logo Counts — In addition to dollars, we must track the number of new and lost customers/users each month. It also helps to track the number of expanded and contracted customers each month.

Gross Margin — Many SaaS metrics are gross adjusted. We need our overall gross margin and recurring gross margin.

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The CAC Dataset

Biggest Data Mistake In GTM Metrics?

Not tracking bookings or poor tracking of bookings data.

Without this, we <u>cannot</u> calculate our GTM efficiency metrics.

CRM | BOOKINGS

- Download closed won opportunity data from our CRM system to create bookings data.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
1	**Bookings Report**									
2	TheSaaSCFO.com									
3	CY2021-2022									
4										
5										
6	**New Customers**	**Jan-21**	**Feb-21**	**Mar-21**	**Apr-21**	**May-21**	**Jun-21**	**Jul-21**	**Aug-21**	**Sep-21**
7	ARR	70,000	96,140	143,976	191,812	239,647	287,483	335,319	383,155	430,990
8	Field Services	5,200	2,500	3,500	4,500	5,500	6,500	7,500	8,500	9,500
9	**Sub-total New**	**$75,200**	**$ 98,640**	**$147,476**	**$196,312**	**$245,147**	**$293,983**	**$342,819**	**$391,655**	**$440,490**
10										
11										
12	**Existing Customers**	**Jan-21**	**Feb-21**	**Mar-21**	**Apr-21**	**May-21**	**Jun-21**	**Jul-21**	**Aug-21**	**Sep-21**
13	Upsell	500	5,000	50,000	500	14,000	11,750	9,500	7,250	5,000
14	Cross-sell	500	5,000	50,000	500	14,000	11,750	9,500	7,250	5,000
15	Downgrades		(5,000)						(50,000)	
16	Field Services	1,250	3,546	2,345	3,475	4,023	4,570	5,118	5,665	6,213
17	**Sub-total Existing**	**$ 2,250**	**$ 8,546**	**$102,345**	**$ 4,475**	**$ 32,023**	**$ 28,070**	**$ 24,118**	**$ (29,835)**	**$ 16,213**
18										
19	ARR	71,000	101,140	243,976	192,812	267,647	310,983	354,319	347,655	440,990
20	Field Services	6,450	6,046	5,845	7,975	9,523	11,070	12,618	14,165	15,713
21	**Total Bookings**	**$77,450**	**$107,186**	**$249,821**	**$200,787**	**$277,170**	**$322,053**	**$366,937**	**$361,820**	**$456,703**

Calculate

Monthly Process

Define the formula, parameters, and nuances!

Calculate historical and forecasted metrics

Calculated by your CFO, FP&A team, or Fractional CFO

The Process

What Am I Looking For?

Context

Trends

Benchmarks

Context

We need more than one point in time.

Historical and Forecast

CAC Payback Period (mo) - T3M
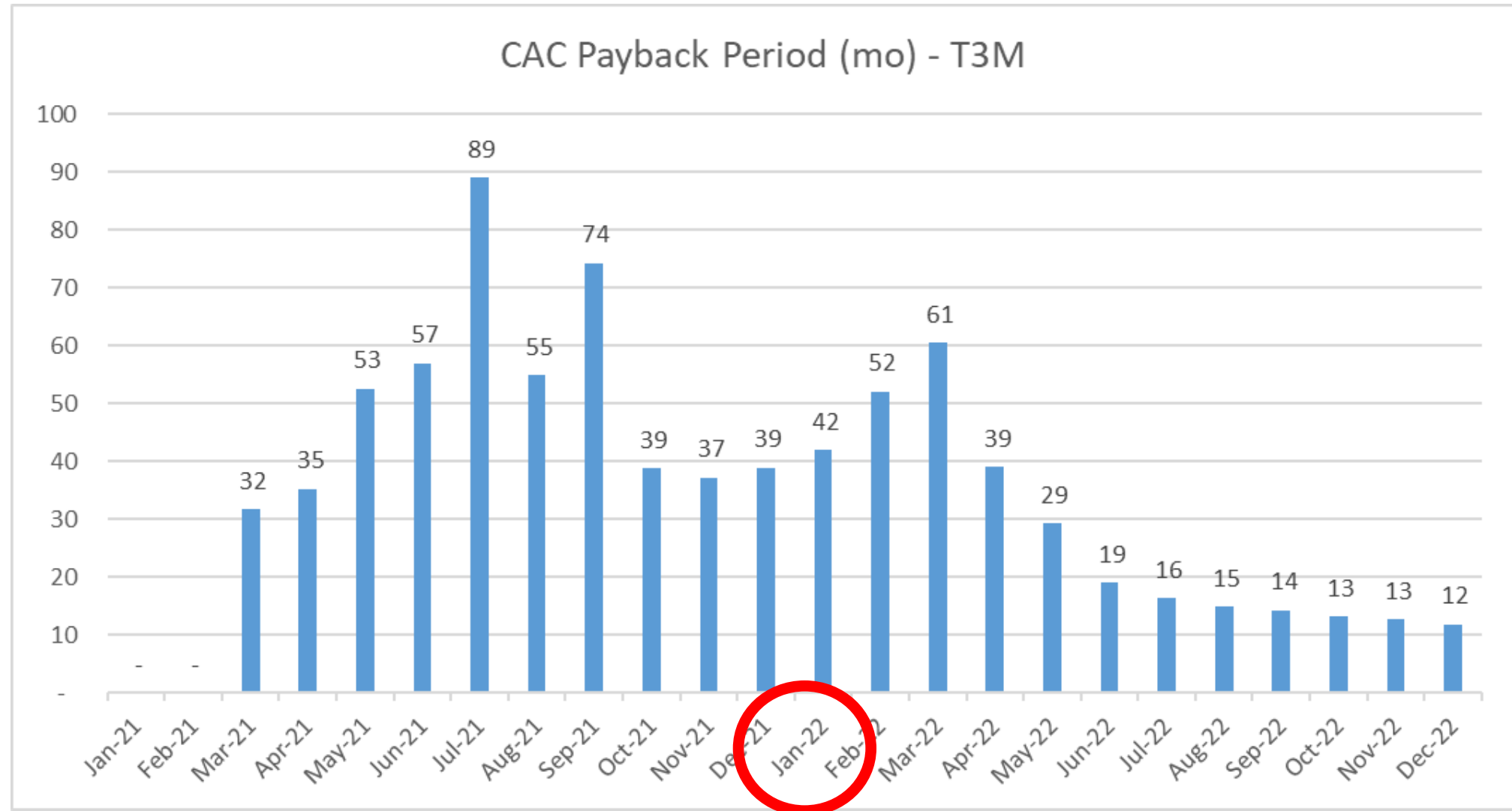
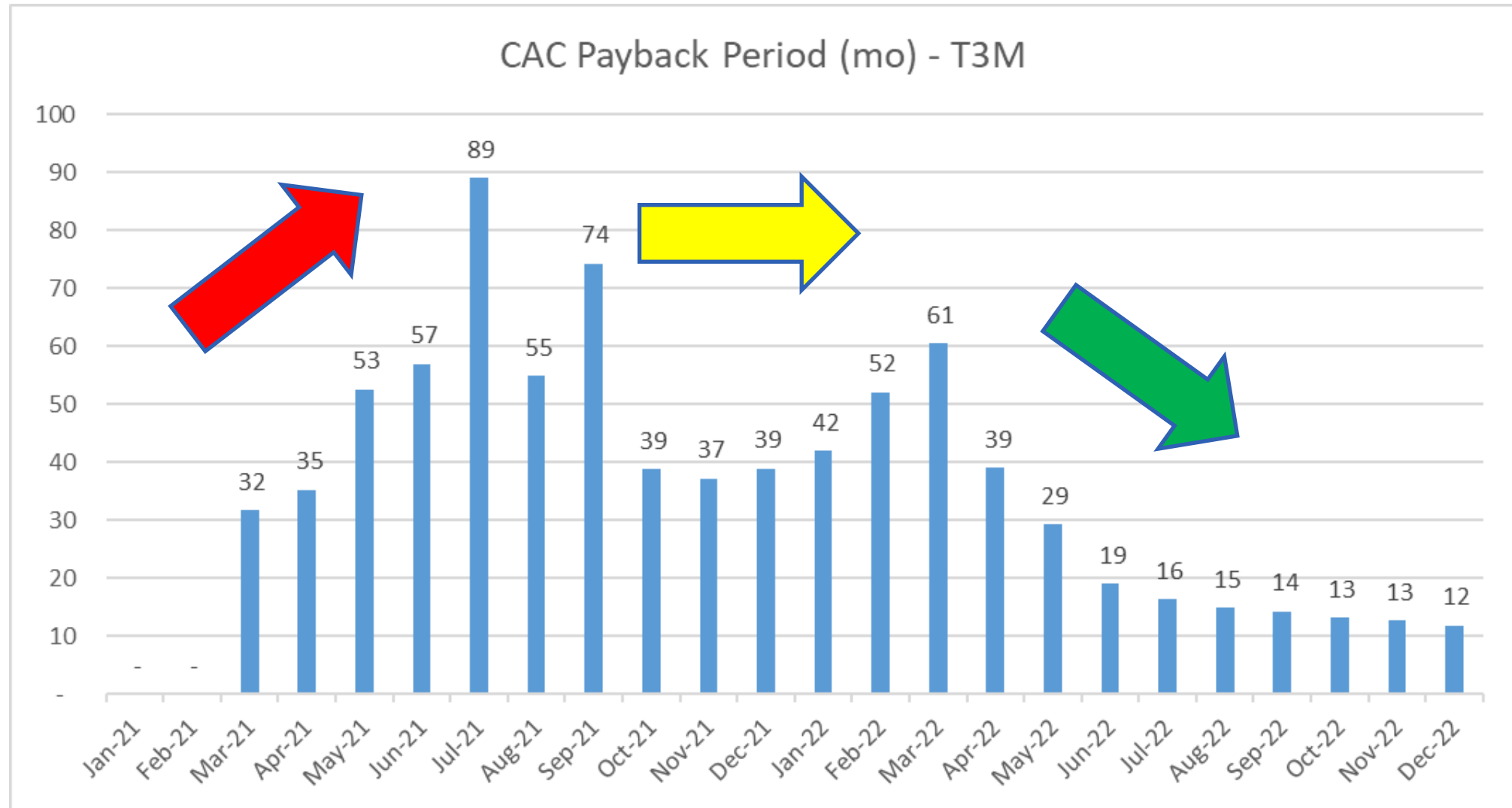# Trends

Do we see a pattern?

Are we on an upward, flat, or downward trajectory?

What actions do we need to take?

CAC Payback Period (mo) - T3M

Trends

Benchmarks

How do we compare against our peers or top performers or internal targets?

Benchmarks | Point In Time

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● Not enough data ● Caution ● Doing great ● Investigate

GROWTH	RETENTION	GROSS MARGIN	PROFIT & OPEX	EFFICIENCY
ACTUAL (15%) **BENCHMARK** 50 — New Bookings — INVESTIGATE	**ACTUAL** 90% **BENCHMARK** 95% — Gross Logo Retention — CAUTION	**ACTUAL** 85% **BENCHMARK** 80% — Overall Gross Margin — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 74 **BENCHMARK** 40 — Rule of 40 — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 22 **BENCHMARK** 4 — LTV to CAC Ratio — DOING GREAT
ACTUAL 82% **BENCHMARK** 50 — Expansion Bookings — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 90% **BENCHMARK** 95% — Gross Dollar Retention — CAUTION	**ACTUAL** 84% **BENCHMARK** 85% — Recurring Margin — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 26% **BENCHMARK** 20% — Sales/Marketing as % of Rev — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 11 **BENCHMARK** 12 — CAC Payback — DOING GREAT
ACTUAL 44% **BENCHMARK** 50 — CARR — CAUTION	**ACTUAL** 110% **BENCHMARK** 120% — Net Dollar Retention — CAUTION	**ACTUAL** 20% **BENCHMARK** 25% — PS Margin — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 13% **BENCHMARK** 22% — R&D as % of Rev — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** $0.61 **BENCHMARK** $1.20 — Cost of ARR — DOING GREAT
ACTUAL (18%) **BENCHMARK** 50 — New Logos — NOT ENOUGH DATA	**ACTUAL** -- **BENCHMARK** 40 — Net Promoter Score — NOT ENOUGH DATA	**ACTUAL** 5% **BENCHMARK** 20% — PS Mix — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 23% **BENCHMARK** 15% — G&A as % of Rev — CAUTION	**ACTUAL** (0.2) **BENCHMARK** 1.2 — Magic Number — INVESTIGATE
ACTUAL $16,784 **BENCHMARK** -- — ARPA / ARPU — NOT ENOUGH DATA			**ACTUAL** 22% **BENCHMARK** 10% — Adj. EBITDA — DOING GREAT	**ACTUAL** 150 **BENCHMARK** -- — Rev per FTE — CAUTION

GROWTH	RETENTION	GROSS MARGIN	PROFIT & OPEX	EFFICIENCY
New Bookings	Gross Logo Retention	Overall Gross Margin	Rule of 40	LTV to CAC Ratio
Expansion Bookings	Gross Dollar Retention	Recurring Margin	Sales/Marketing as % of Rev	CAC Payback
CARR	Net Dollar Retention	PS Margin	R&D as % of Rev	Cost of ARR
New Logos	Net Promoter Score	PS Mix	G&A as % of Rev	Magic Number
ARPA / ARPU			Adj. EBITDA	

EFFICIENCY

CAC Payback

Benchmarks | Historical & Forecast

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Metrics Together

Metrics in isolation do not mean much.

Must look at the complete metrics story.

Not just one metric!

Financial Free Fall

GROWTH		RETENTION		GROSS MARGIN		PROFIT & OPEX		EFFICIENCY	
New Bookings (T3M)		Gross Logo Retention		Overall Gross Margin T6M		Rule of 40		LTV to CAC Ratio	
-73%	50%+	46%	90%+	75%	70%+	-245	40+	0.3	2x - 5x
Expansion Bookings (T3M)		Gross Dollar Retention		Recurring Margin		R&D as % of Rev T6M		T3M CAC Payback	
-63%	50%+	38%	90%+	74%	80%+	110%	15-20%	50	11 - 15
Revenue Growth (T3M)		Net Dollar Retention		PS Margin		Sales/Marketing as % of Rev		Blended Cost of ARR	
-40%	50%+	42%	100%+	N/A	35%+	98%	25%+	$2.41	< $1.33
New Logos (T3M)		Net Promoter Score		PS Mix		G&A as % of Rev		Rev per FTE ($000)	
-79%	50%+	N/A	40+	N/A	<25%	73%	< 20%	$133	UP
ARPA / ARPU						Adj. EBITDA		Magic Number	
$134	FLAT					-206%	20%+	(0.7)	0.75

No Growth, No Investment

GROWTH		RETENTION		GROSS MARGIN		PROFIT & OPEX		EFFICIENCY	
New Bookings		Gross Logo Retention		Overall Gross Margin (T6M)		Rule of 40		LTV to CAC Ratio	
-25%	50%+	68%	90%+	73%	70%+	18%	40%+	5.5	2x - 5x
Expansion Bookings		Gross Dollar Retention		Recurring Margin (T6M)		R&D as % of Rev (T6M)		CAC Payback	
-14%	50%	69%	90%+	80%	80%+	14%	15-20%	8	11 - 15
CARR		Net Dollar Retention		PS Margin (T6M)		Sales/Marketing as % of Rev (T6M)		Cost of ARR	
9%	50%+	79%	100%+	-127%	35%+	11%	25%+	$ 0.40	$1.3
New Logos		Net Promoter Score		PS Mix		G&A as % of Rev (T6M)		Magic Number	
-29%	50%+	N/A	40+	3.5%	<25%	44%	< 20%	(0.1)	0.75
ARPA / ARPU						Adj. EBITDA			
$125	Up					4%	20%+		

Invest in S&M?

GROWTH	RETENTION	GROSS MARGIN	PROFIT & OPEX	EFFICIENCY
New Bookings (T3M)	**Gross Logo Retention (T3M)**	**Overall Gross Margin (T3M)**	**Rule of 40 (T6M)**	**LTV to CAC Ratio (T3M)**
4% / 50%+	72% / 90%+	70% / 70%+	24 / 40+	3 / 2x - 5x
Expansion Bookings (T3M)	**Gross Dollar Retention (T3M)**	**Recurring Margin (T3M)**	**R&D as % of Rev (T6M)**	**CAC Payback (T3M)**
256% / 50%+	71% / 90%+	70% / 80%+	12% / 15-20%	15 / 11 - 15
CARR (T3M)	**Net Dollar Retention (T3M)**	**PS Margin**	**Sales/Marketing as % of Rev (T6M)**	**Cost of ARR (T6M)**
10% / 50%+	94% / 100%+	N/A / 35%+	22% / 25%+	$0.52 / < $1.33
New Logos (T3M)	**Net Promoter Score**	**PS Mix**	**G&A as % of Rev (T6M)**	**ROSE Metric (T3M)**
3% / 50%+	N/A / 40+	0% / <25%	22% / < 20%	$2.66 / UP
MRR ARPA			**Adj. EBITDA (T6M)**	**Magic Number (T3M)**
$68 / UP			14% / 20%+	1.5 / 0.75

Legend
NED = not eough data

Actual	Goal

Better	(green)
In Range	(yellow)
Caution	(red)
Assessing	(grey)

Annual Rev per FTE (TTM)
$ 271,098 / UP

Broken Busines Model?

More than just CAC?

We like to put a ton of pressure on Sales & Marketing but...

Do we also have margin and OpEx issues?

Poor CAC Profile?

We must pause further investment in sales and marketing.

With current spend, improve our GTM efficiency.

Burning Cash?

Do we need to implement delays?

Expense reductions?

We must determine our next steps...

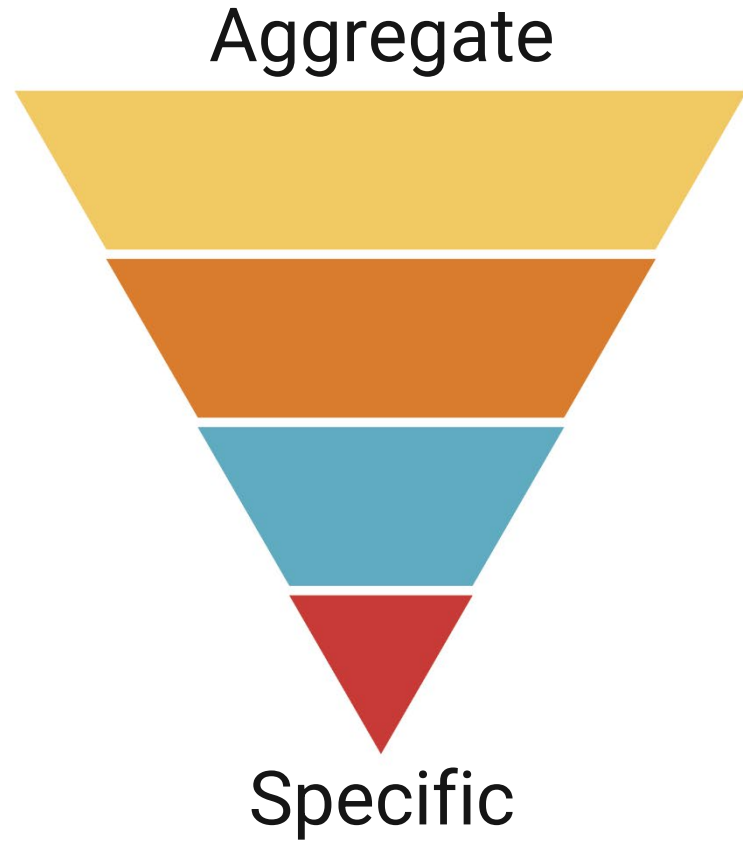*Pause?*
Cut?
Invest more?

Constantly Iterate

Helpful Tips

Sales Cycle Alignment

We calculate monthly but our period of measurement should be aligned to our sales cycles.

For self-service SaaS, we may calculate using one month only.

For high ACV products, we may calculate using trailing 12 months.

Aggregate

Specific

Segments of CAC/GTM

We should calculate in aggregate at first but also by the appropriate segments for our business.

Customer demographics, and/or ideal customer profile (ICP), for example.

PLG Motion?

Post-sale expansion may need to be considered.

Do you have natural, organic expansion that may shorten your payback?

PLG Timing

Pre-sales → Customer Acquired → Post-sale Expansion?

Who gets credit for post-sale expansion?

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The Systems

The CAC Dataset
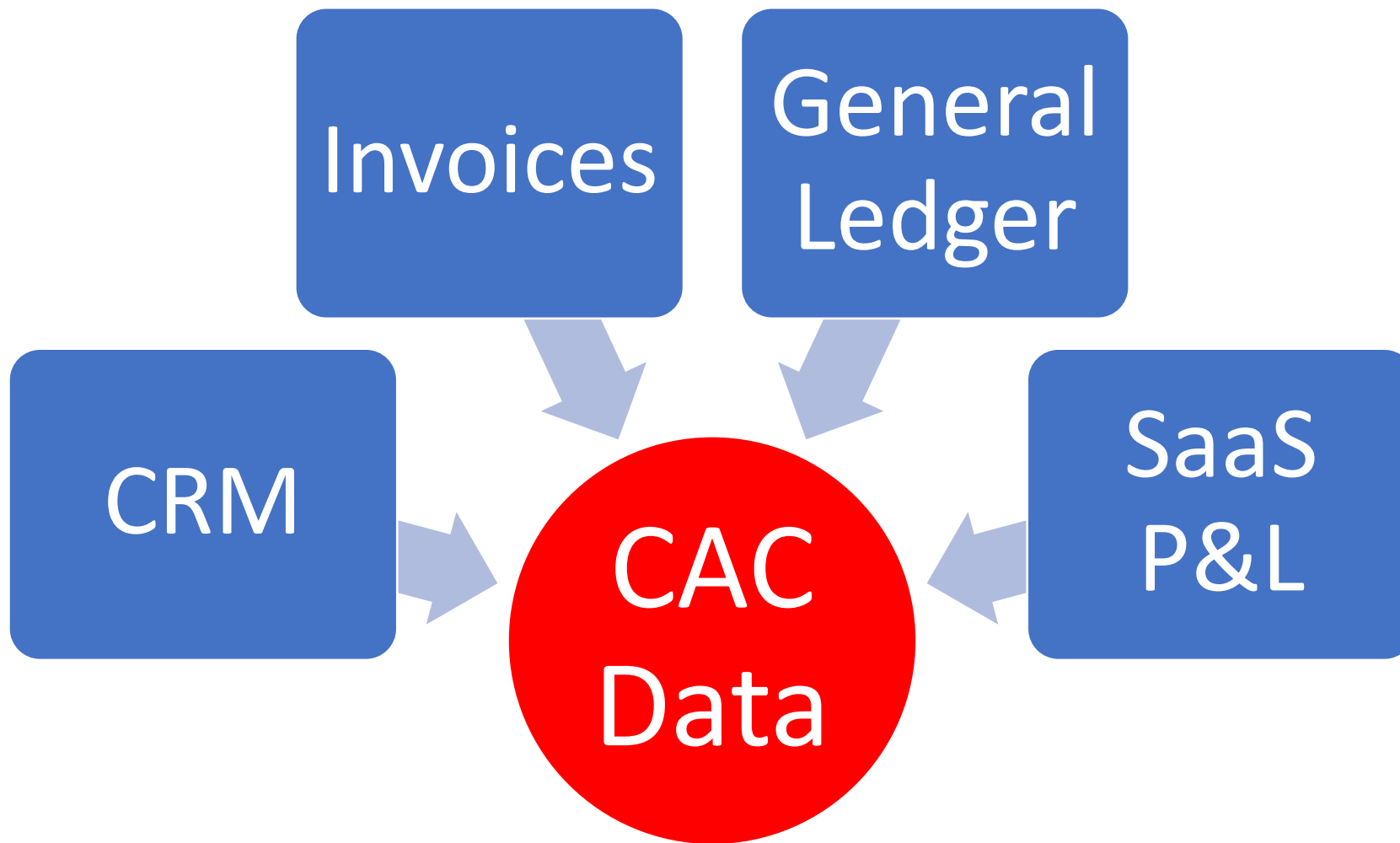
Benchmarks

BENCHMARKS
Blended CAC Ratio

Source: RevOpsSquared.com FY21 SaaS Survey

Total Population

Poor	Median		Great
1st Quartile	**2nd Quartile**	**3rd Quartile**	**4th Quartile**

$1.55   **$1.33**   **$1.05**

Find your benchmarks...

https://saaskpibenchmarks.com/dashboard
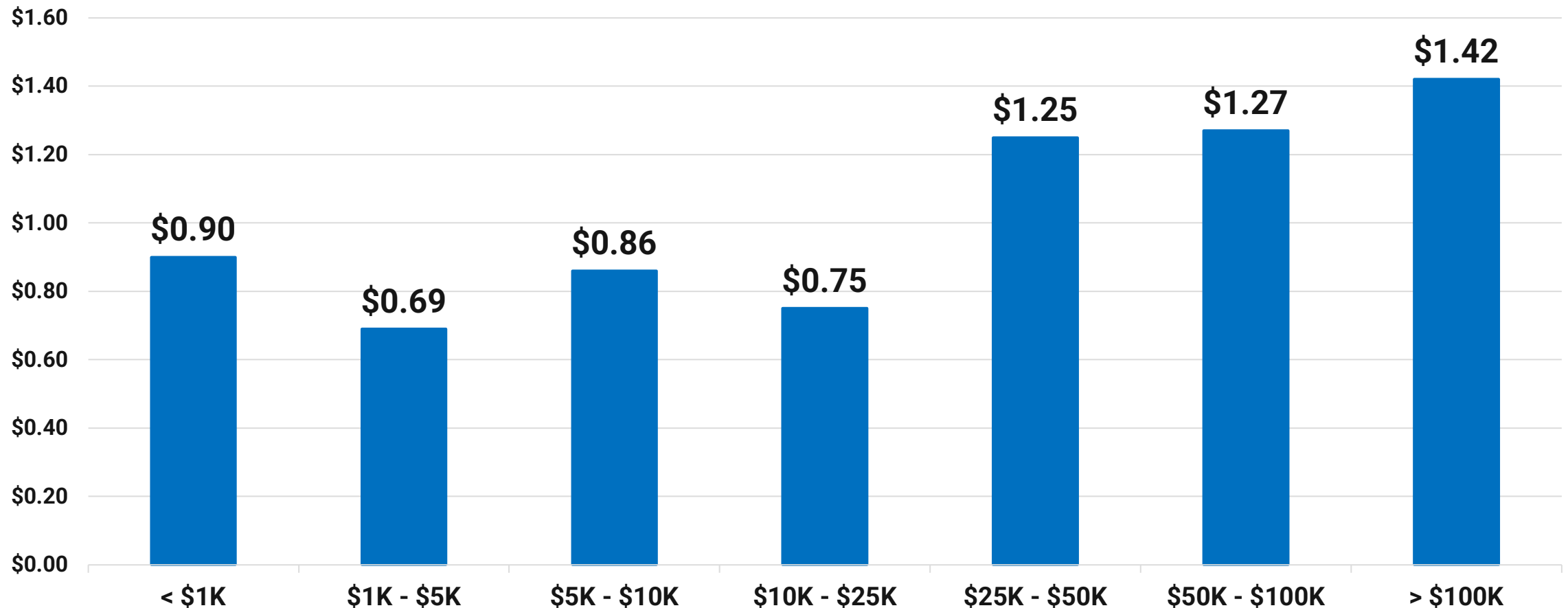
SUMMARY

- Assess GTM profile with 5 metrics
- For consistent, repeatable process:
  - Requires data set up
  - Requires systems set up
  - Agreement on calculations
- Assess
  - Trend
  - Context
  - Benchmarks
- Influence decision-making process and take action!

THANK YOU!

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TheSaaSCFO.com
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Appendix

The Metrics

CAC

METRIC TYPE: sales and marketing efficiency
MEASURES: the total sales and marketing expenses associated with acquiring one new customer
WHO: Finance, sales, marketing, CEO/founder

CAC FORMULA

$$\frac{\text{Sales + Marketing Expenses}}{\text{New Customers Acquired}}$$

Sales and Marketing Expenses

Only the expenses associated with acquiring NEW business

New Customers Acquired

Newly acquired customer count

CAC PAYBACK PERIOD

METRIC TYPE: sales and marketing efficiency
MEASURES: the number of months required to pay back the upfront customer acquisition costs after accounting for the variable expenses to service that customer.
WHO: Finance, sales, marketing, Board, CEO/founder

CAC PAYBACK FORMULA

$$\frac{CAC}{MRR * Recurring\ Gross\ Margin}$$

CAC

Customer acquisition cost to acquire one new customer
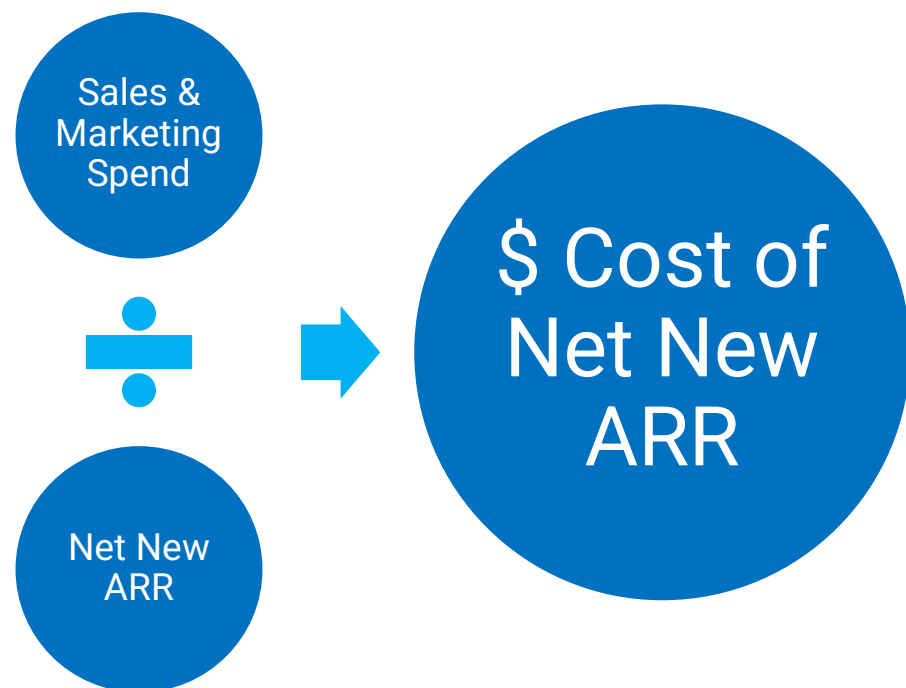

MRR * Recurring Gross Margin

Monthly recurring revenue for that customer multiplied by your recurring gross margin

COST OF ARR

METRIC TYPE: sales and marketing efficiency

MEASURES: the cost to acquire $1 of net new ARR

COST OF ARR FORMULA

Sales & Marketing Spend

÷

Net New ARR

→

$ Cost of Net New ARR

Sales & Marketing Expense

Fully burdened...wages, taxes, benefits, commissions, advertising, trade shows, conferences, swag, travel, etc.

Net New ARR

Includes your ARR from new business/logos, your net new ARR from existing customers and downgrades.

What is ARR?

Annual recurring revenue. Your executed contracts (i.e. bookings).

Result

The cost in dollars to acquire $1 of new ARR

SAAS MAGIC NUMBER

METRIC TYPE: sales and marketing efficiency
MEASURES: the relationship between annualized revenue growth and sales and marketing expense; revenue growth per one dollar of sales and marketing spend

FORMULA

$$\frac{(Current\ Quarter's\ Revenue - Previous\ Quarter's\ Revenue)\ x\ 4}{Previous\ Quarter's\ Sales\ \&\ Marketing\ Expense}$$

Recurring Revenue

Recognized subscription revenue
(not your booked or invoiced revenue)

Sales & Marketing Expense

Fully burdened...wages, taxes, benefits, commissions,
advertising, trade shows, conferences, swag, travel, etc.

LTV

→

METRIC TYPE: financial return
MEASURES: revenue or margin that your company receives from one customer over the lifetime of that customer. The cash flows from that customer.

LTV FORMULA – ARR BASIS

$$\frac{ARR * \text{Recurring Gross Margin \%}}{\text{Annual \% Churn}}$$

- ARR = cohort ARR
- Margin = recurring gross margin
- Annual Dollar Churn % = dollar-based churn, not logo churn
- If MRR basis, replace ARR with MRR and Annual with Monthly

- Point in time calculation!
  - Median, Min, Max
- Don't use entire customer base!